

Comparison in Period 5

Learning Objective 5.M: Compare the relative significance of the effects of the Civil War on American values.

International Diplomacy and Migration

KC-5.1: The United States became more connected with the world, pursued an expansionist foreign policy in the Western Hemisphere, and emerged as the destination for many migrants from other countries.

- U.S. dealt with Britain diplomatically over the _____, went to war with Mexico over the _____
 - Military strength of each country played a part in decisions
- Irish and German migrated due to different push factors
 - Irish settled in _____, Germans in _____ areas
 - Both experienced discrimination

Manifest Destiny

KC-5.1.I: Popular enthusiasm for U.S. expansion, bolstered by economic and security interests, resulted in the acquisition of new territories, substantial migration westward, and new overseas initiatives.

- Migration west fueled by different opportunities
 - _____ in California
 - Timber in Pacific Northwest
 - Farming in Plains region
 - All had to contend with natives, new _____ will facilitate movement

Rights of Citizens

KC-5.1.II In the 1840s and 1850s, Americans continued to debate questions about rights and citizenship for various groups of U.S. inhabitants.

- Political parties varied on their approach to rights and citizenship
 - _____ wanted to stop immigration
 - _____ wanted to stop the spread of slavery
- _____ altered the way citizenship was defined, who is eligible

Causes of the Civil War

KC-5.2 Intensified by expansion and deepening regional divisions, debates over slavery and other economic, cultural, and political issues led the nation into civil war.

- Sectionalism and debates over slavery
 - Difference in economic systems
 - _____ vs. Industrialization
 - Institutions split along Northern and Southern lines
- Expansion
 - New territories like _____ to be organized into free/slave states
- Political issues
 - _____, _____, Lincoln's election

Responses to Slavery

KC-5.2.I Ideological and economic differences over slavery produced an array of diverging responses from Americans in the North and the South.

- South
 - Confederate VP's "_____"
 - Economic importance of cotton to the South
- North
 - Support for abolition through harsher _____ and _____
 - Diverse economy in the North led to greater tendency to oppose slavery

Political Party Turmoil

KC-5.2.II Debates over slavery came to dominate political discussion in the 1850s, culminating in the bitter election of 1860 and the secession of Southern states.

- Comparison as to how all parties treated Slavery
 - Free-Soil, _____, Democratic, Southern Democratic, _____
 - Political alignment closely followed _____
- _____ as a more radical response than previous actions by South Carolina (nullification crisis)

Union Victory and Reconstruction

KC-5.3 The Union victory in the Civil War and the contested reconstruction of the South settled the issues of slavery and secession, but left unresolved many questions about the power of the federal government and citizenship rights.

- The relative importance, and effectiveness, of _____, _____, and _____ amendment
 - 1866 and 1875 Civil Rights Bills also passed to enforce
 - Agencies like Freedmen's Bureau meant to aid transition
- _____, _____, _____ as a ways to circumvent Federal policies on Equality

Factors for Union Victory

KC-5.3.I: The North's greater manpower and industrial resources, the leadership of Abraham Lincoln and others, and the decision to emancipate slaves eventually led to the Union military victory over the Confederacy in the devastating Civil War.

- Manpower
 - Larger urban centers in the north. Free population _____ vs. _____
- Industrial resources
 - _____ most important in resupplying and moving troops
 - Ability to _____ southern coasts
- Lincoln's leadership
 - Mobilized troops quickly
 - Replaced ineffective generals (_____) with effective ones (_____)

Impact of Reconstruction

KC-5.3.II.i: Reconstruction and the Civil War ended slavery, altered relationships between the states and the federal government, and led to debates over new definitions of citizenship, particularly regarding the rights of African Americans, women, and other minorities.

- Effectiveness of ending slavery and providing equality
 - _____ abolishes slavery
 - Black Codes, Jim Crow, _____, undermine equality
- Differences in powers of the federal and state governments
 - Federal law _____ state law, limited in enforcing policies by Supreme Court in _____
- Differences in new definitions of citizenship
 - Citizenship granted to African Americans through _____
 - _____ and _____ not mentioned, 1920 - Women's suffrage, 1924 - Native American citizenship

Recap

- Comparison of Causes of Civil War
 - Expansion, Sectionalism, Politics, Economic Systems, Slavery
- Comparison of Factors for Union Victory
 - Manpower, Industrial Strength, Motivation for Winning, Leadership
- Comparison of efforts of Reconstruction
 - Reconstruction amendments, Civil Rights Bills, Education and Freedmen's Bureau
 - Black Codes, KKK, Supreme Court Decisions, sharecropping

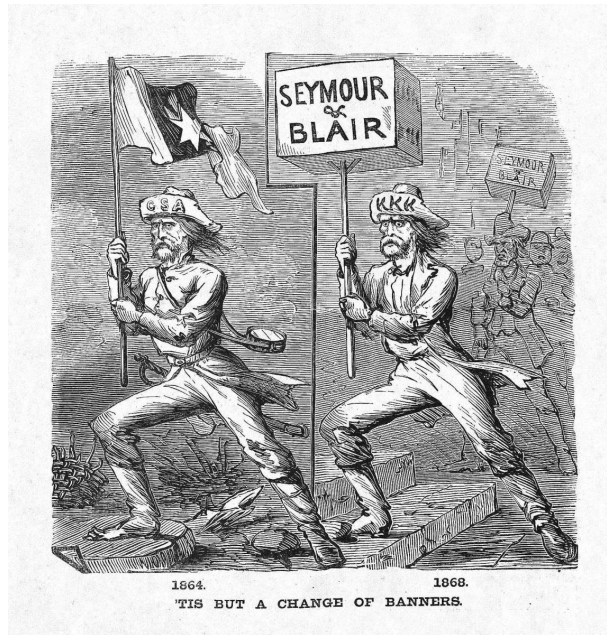
Part II

Short Answer Questions

Answer the following in AT LEAST three sentences.

1. Compare the relative significance of the effects of the Civil War on American values.

'Tis But a Change of Banners



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Text

1. Provide an Attribution for the document:
2. Use the document to support the thesis: " Reconstruction was a failure in the short-term because the gains which were made on equality slowly evaporated through the 19th century."
3. Choose one of the analysis topics from HAPP and provide a 2 sentence analysis of the document.
4. Give an A-C-E response on a piece of outside evidence that is relevant to the document and topic of the thesis



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5. Provide an Attribution for the document:

6. Use the document to support the thesis: " Reconstruction was a failure in the short-term because the gains which were made on equality slowly evaporated through the 19th century."

7. Choose one of the analysis topics from HAPP and provide a 2 sentence analysis of the document.

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